

# Supporting information

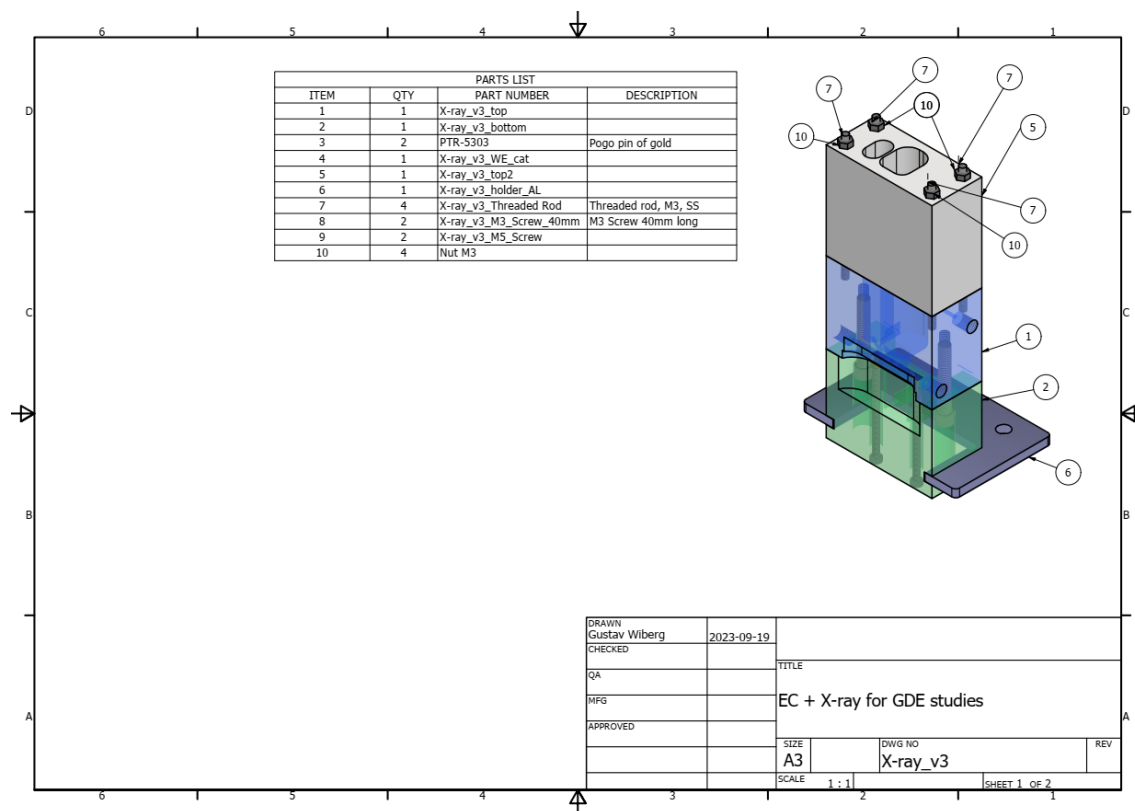
## Design and Application of a Gas Diffusion Electrode (GDE) Cell for Operando and *In Situ* Studies

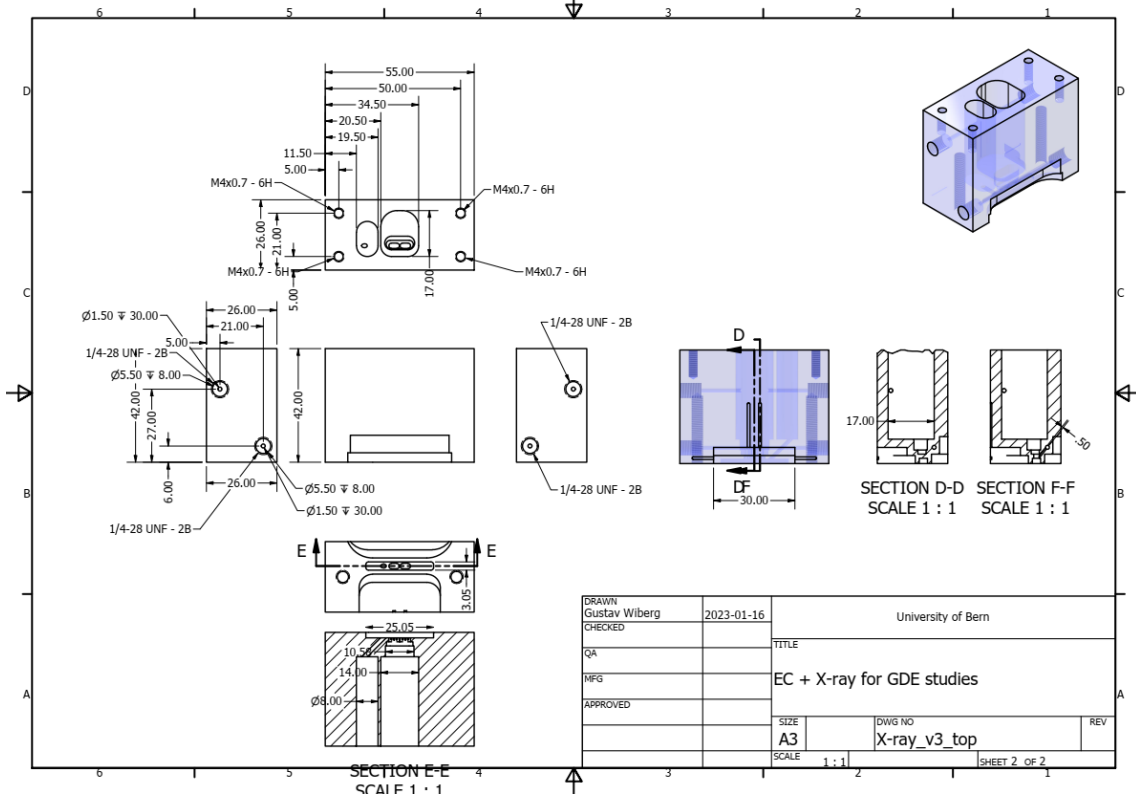
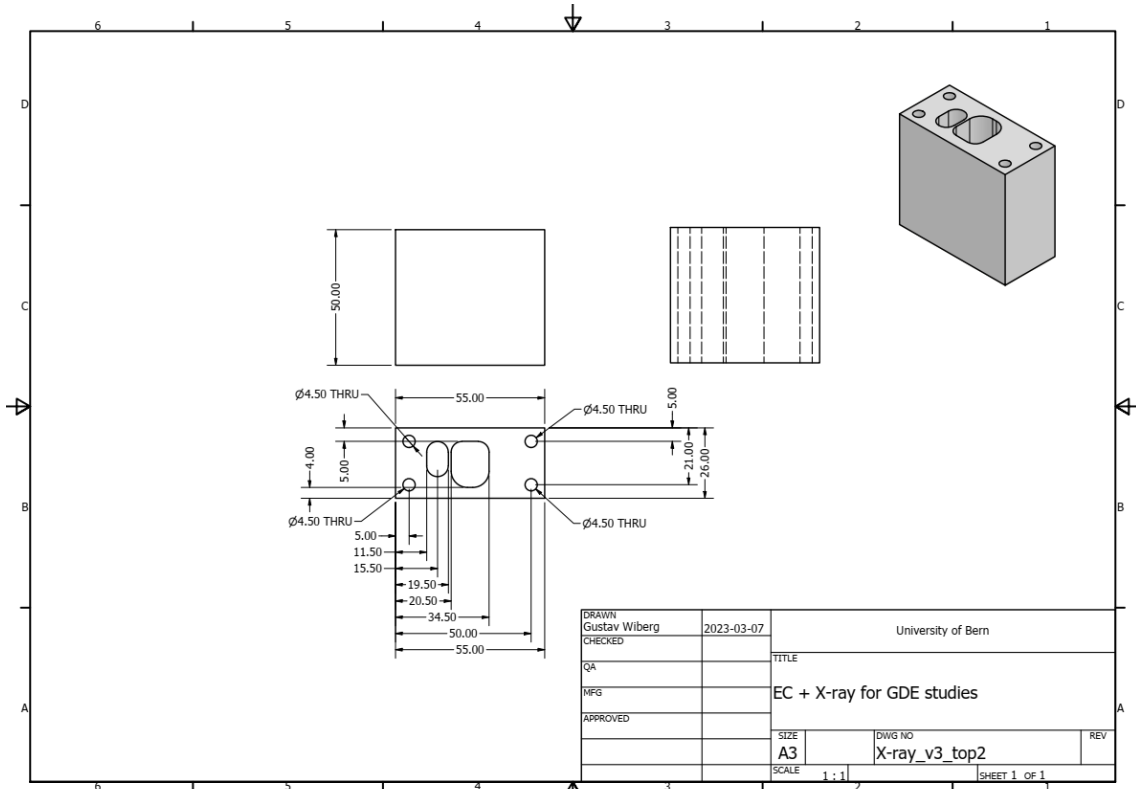
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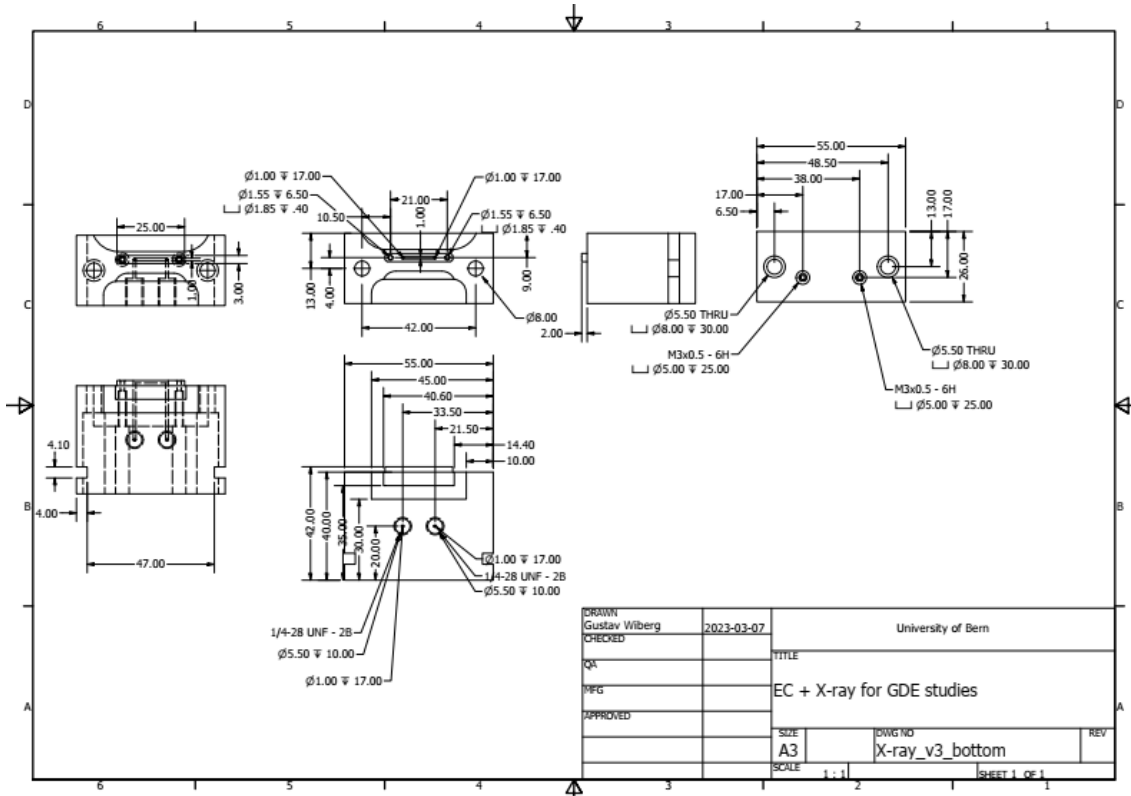
**Table S1.** Refined values obtained from Rietveld refinement of the XRD patterns, the SAXS fit with polydispersity (PD) and the PDF fits, performed for scattering data collected for the Pt/C commercial catalysts at 0.9 V vs RHE and during ORR at 0.4 V vs RHE.

Potential vs RHE	XRD					SAXS			PDF			
	Lattice constant $a$ (Å)	domain size (Å)	Micro strain ( $\Delta d/d \cdot 10^6$ )	$U_{iso}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	Rw	$A_1$	Radius (median) (Å)	PD	$a$ (Å)	Sp diameter (Å) $r$	$U_{iso}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	Rw
<b>0.4 V</b>	3.924(1)	49(7)	2285(80)	0.007(1)	0.02	$8.74E^{-5}$	21.8	0.24	3.915	47	0.007	0.15
<b>0.9 V</b>	3.927(1)	49(5)	1700(35)	0.007(1)	0.02	$8.01E^{-5}$	21.9	0.24	3.918	48	0.006	0.14

Below the technical drawings of the cell components are presented. The files are available upon request.







DRAWN	Gustav Wilberg	2023-03-07	University of Bern	
CHECKED			TITLE	
QA			EC + X-ray for GDE studies	
APPROVED			SIZE	DWG NO
			A3	X-ray_v3_bottom
			SCALE	1:1
				SHEET 1 OF 1