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New COST Chemistry Actions

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The first seven COST (European cooperation in the field of science and technology) **Chemistry Actions** D1–D7 launched in 1991 have come to the end this year, with the exception of D4 and D5 which will end next year. This precompetitive research activity has involved more than one hundred projects in which more than six hundred research groups from 26 countries were collaborating. In Switzerland 49 groups could participate thanks to the financial support of the Swiss Federal Office for Education and Science

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In order to maintain and even improve the position of the European Chemical Science it has been decided to launch five new **COST Chemistry Actions** described below and on the WEB site: www.unil.ch/cost/chem

Before submitting a collaborative research proposal in Bruxelles the interested persons should first contact the Swiss Delegate of the corresponding Action.

COST D8: Chemistry of Metals in Medicine

The main objective of this Action is to explore the chemistry of metals in medicine and to apply the knowledge and experience gained for the development of novel drugs, novel diagnostic agents, more effective diagnosis and therapy, and improvements in health care. More precisely to explore physiologically relevant chemistry of metallo-drugs in clinical use, to support research on radiopharmaceuticals and imaging agents, to investigate medicinal chemistry of metalloproteins, enzymes and prosthetic groups, to study the speciation of metal compounds of medicinal importance, to design and synthesise new metallodrugs.

Duration: 30.04.96–29.04.2001
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COST D9: Advanced Computational Chemistry of Increasingly Complex Systems

The main objective of this Action is to enlarge the scope of computational chemistry techniques so as to perform a realistic modelling of chemical systems. The programme will focus on the methodological developments required to treat increasingly complex systems, in particular by taking into account the needs of advanced experiments to efficiently and accurately model systems and processes such as: chemical systems of environmental and biological relevance, molecular systems with special optical, electric and magnetic properties, phenomena at surfaces and interfaces, condensed-phase materials, potential drug design *etc.*

Duration: 19.05.97–18.05.2002
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COST D10: Innovative Methods and Techniques for Chemical Transformations

The main objective of this Action is to stimulate research activities focused on the application of innovative methods and techniques for chemical transformations at a fundamental and applied level. Different methods and techniques involving extreme or nonclassical conditions should be investigated and applied at an industrial level. This will require the close cooperation of engineers, chemists and physicists. This will include methods and techniques such as supercritical fluids, high pressure, ultrasound, microwaves and pulse-plasma discharges, as well as combinations of these among each other and with electrochemical, photochemical and radiochemical techniques. The ultimate aims are lower energy consumption, less pollution (clean chemistry) and higher selectivity in chemical transformations.

Duration: 19.05.97–18.05.2002
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COST D11: Supramolecular Chemistry

The main objective of this Action is to stimulate research activities in the field of supramolecular chemistry, with the following emphasis: synthesis of novel supramolecular structures and study of their properties, host-guest complexation and molecular recognition, supramolecular reactivity and catalysis, transport processes and carrier design, supramolecular assemblies and self-organisation, molecular evolution and the origin of life, supramolecular engineering and molecular modelling.

Duration: 5 years, starting late 1997
Contact in Switzerland:
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COST D12: Organic Transformations: Selective Processes and Asymmetric Catalysis

This Action deals with the development of new modern synthetic methodology based on the most recent achievements in metal and enzyme catalysis. One central goal is to develop new enantioselective reactions and extend these to interesting applications to synthesis of enantiomerically pure organic compounds. This should be of great importance for future developments of drugs and other biologically active compounds produced by fine chemical industry and pharmaceutical industry. The main objectives are: catalytic asymmetric synthesis based on the use of transition metals, selective processes based on the use of enzymes or catalytic antibodies, studies and development of organic transformations *via* reactive intermediates (radicals, carbenes, carbocations *etc.*), transition-metal-mediated and catalysed organic synthesis, new strategies for the synthesis of complex molecules.

Duration: 5 years, starting late 1997
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